

Okika Technologies

Field Programmable Analog Array

Introduction

Company Profile

- Name: Okika Technologies Corp.
- Founded: July 3, 2013
- Founded By: William W. Staunton III
Douglas D Moran
- Headquartered: Carlsbad, CA 92011
- Website: www.okikatechnologies.com
- Business Description:
Semiconductor Products, Design Services
Fiscal Year: January – December
- Board Members: Chairman, CEO William W. Staunton III
Director, CTO Douglas D. Moran
Director Jim Doran
Director L.B. Day
- Veteran Owned Business

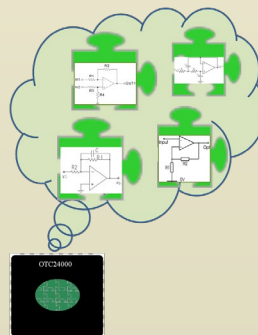


Okika Technologies

Field Programmable Analog Array Technology Overview

DynAMx™

- Dynamically Reconfigurable Analog Matrix
 - DynAMx™ is an integrated array of analog functions that can be dynamically configured during system operation.
 - Different configurations enable DynAMx chips to perform a wide variety of analog functions.
 - The real power of the DynAMx is the ability to change the configuration, analog parameters, or even complete functionality *on-the-fly under software control*.



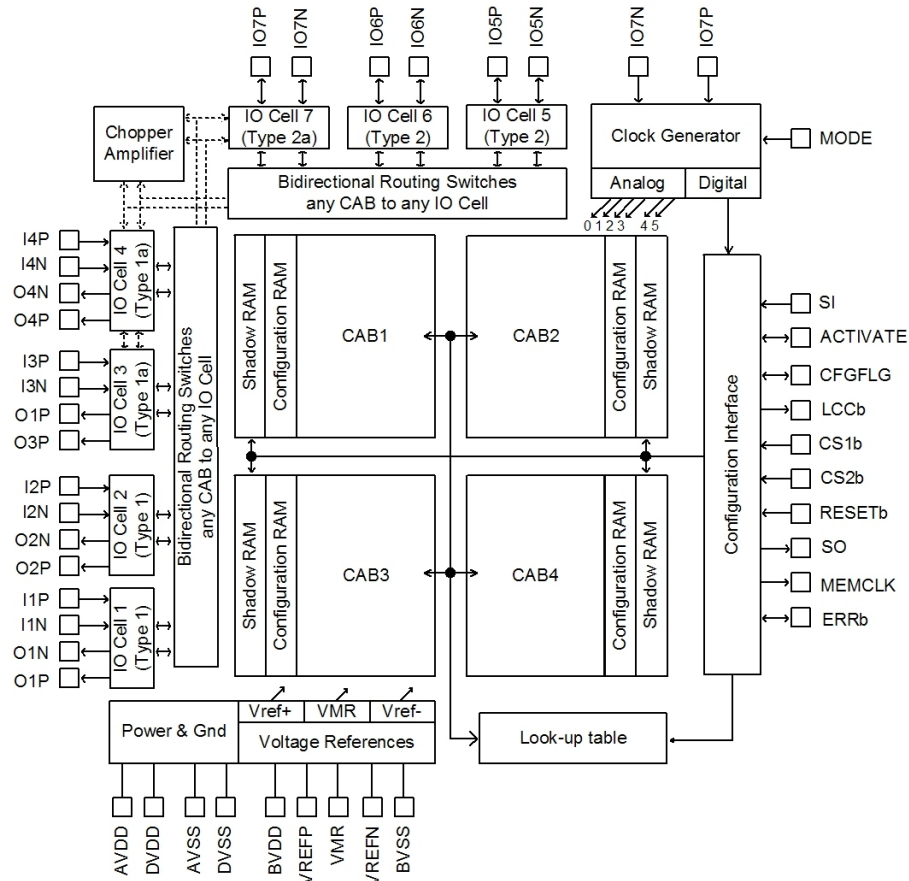
FPAA - the analog FPGA Equivalent

- The Okika programmable analog solution is equivalent to FPGA in many ways
 - Predefined silicon architecture
 - Programmable fabric
 - Soft function library
 - EDA tools that capture the design, allow parameter setting then create the configuration file and API that will be loaded to the programmable device
- Silicon Architecture & Programming Fabric
 - Configurable I/O, configurable analog blocks
 - Configuration is via CMOS switches:
 - Steering switches (routing)
 - Function switches (Op-amp structure)
 - Equivalent resistors (switched capacitors)
 - Switch state is saved a double-buffered memory – equivalent SRAM

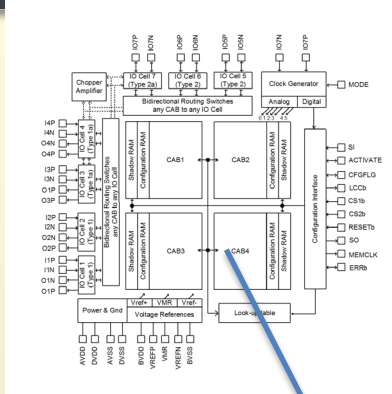
Silicon Architecture & Programmable Fabric

- Fundamentals
 - Configurable I/O – analog, digital, continuous analog functions
 - Configurable analog Block (CAB) – opamps, comparators, SAR & LUT
 - Programmable fabric – SRAM, shadow SRAM and steering switches (actually individual FF's and CMOS switches)
 - Predisposition for simple download to, and configuration of, any single element, function or connection in the architecture
- Configurable Analog Modules (CAMs) combine CAB functions to create more complex systems.
 - Built-in library of CAMs creates an extremely flexible and easy to use analog design environment
- Tools and Software
 - Internal tools to support CAM development
 - EDA tools to support straight-forward, high level analog design – schematic capture
 - Time domain simulation – waveform input and waveform measurement
 - Instant download to silicon for “trial and error” design evaluation
 - Code generation tools – configuration files and C source code for inclusion in MCU application

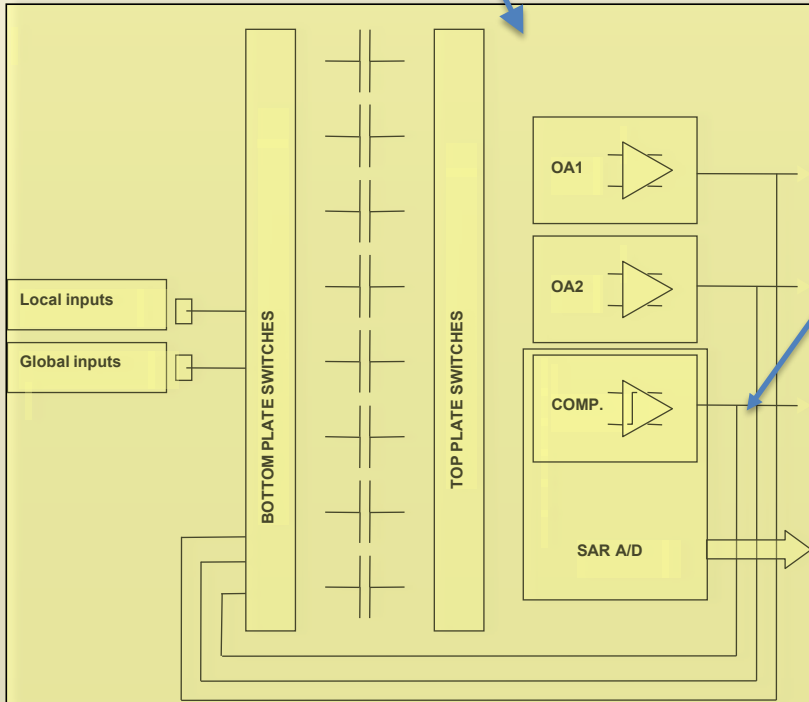
Okika's Dynamically Programmable FPAA Architecture



Okika's Dynamically Programmable FPA Architecture



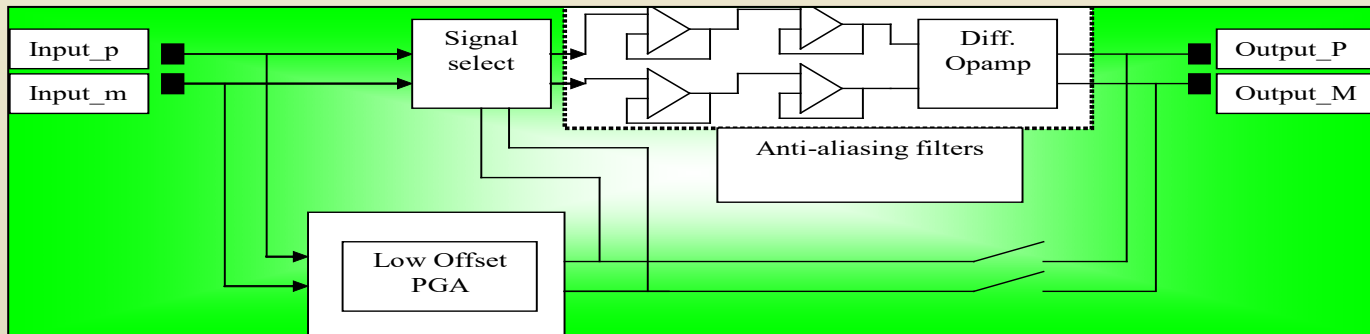
- A Configurable Analog Block (CAB) is the basic analog array element
 - 2 differential op-amps
 - 1 differential comparator
 - 1 Successive Approximation Register ADC Logic
 - Bank of eight matched, size programmable capacitors or switched capacitors



Input/Output Cells Structure

- **Each I/O cell can be configured a number of ways**
 - Input or Output Modes
 - In bypass mode
 - A chopper amplifier
 - A variable gain buffer
 - A continuous time low pass filter
 - As a single ended to differential converter
 - Certain combinations of these modes

○ Input Configuration Diagram



Design Automation: DynAMx Design Lab Software

- **Combined with Okika FPAA chips, DynAMx Design Lab software vastly simplifies the design process**
 - Design is captured in block diagram or scripting language
 - Circuit parameters are set by simple forms or software API
 - Built-in simulator is WYSIWYG accurate
 - Revisions or dynamic changes are instantaneous
- **Designers don't have to worry about:**
 - Offsets
 - On-chip Reference levels
 - Routing parasitics
 - Stability & Compensation
 - Environmental effects (temp, supply voltage, etc).
- **Enables designers to focus on the analog system design**

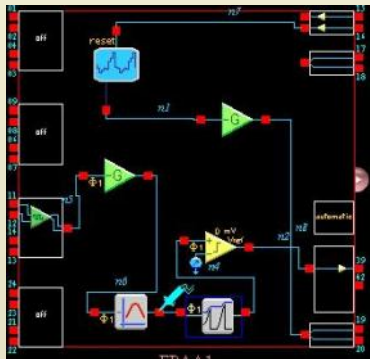


DynAMx Design Flow

Start Here



Capture



DynAMx Design Flow

Specify

Start Here

Capture

Options

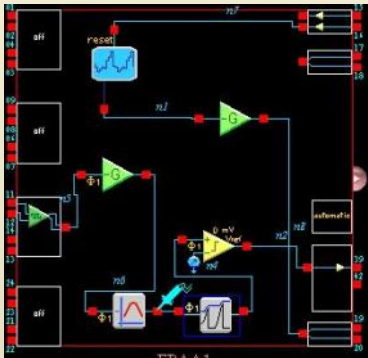
Filter Type: Low Pass High Pass Band Pass Band Stop Pole and Zero

Filter Topology: Automatic Type I Type II

Opamp Chopping: Enabled

Parameters

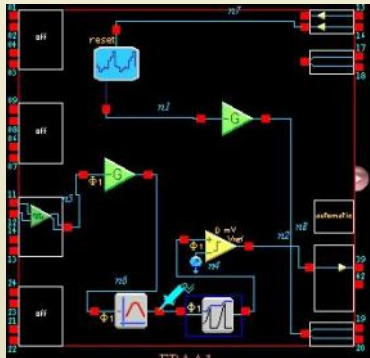
Corner Frequency [kHz]:	40	(40.0 realized)	[8.00 To 400]
Gain:	1	(1.00 realized)	[0.0500 To 100]
Quality Factor:	10	(10.0 realized)	[0.0500 To 100]



DynAMx Design Flow

Start Here

Capture



Specify

Options

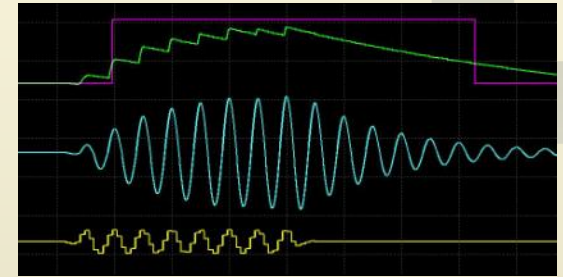
Filter Type: Low Pass High Pass Band Pass Band Stop Pole and Zero

Filter Topology: Automatic Type I Type II

Opamp Chopping: Enabled

Parameters

Corner Frequency [kHz]:	40	(40.0 realized)	[8.00 To 400]
Gain:	1	(1.00 realized)	[0.0500 To 100]
Quality Factor:	10	(10.0 realized)	[0.0500 To 100]

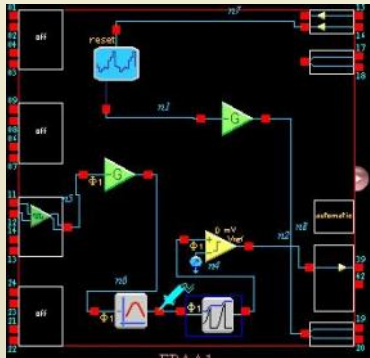


Simulate

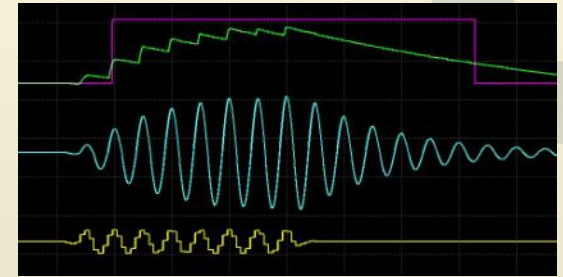
DynAMx Design Flow

Start Here

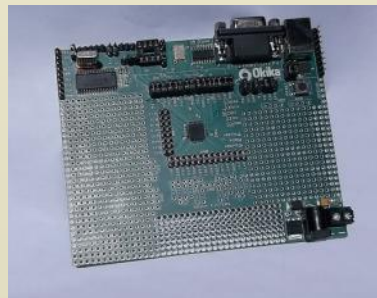
Capture



Specify

A screenshot of a software configuration window for a filter. The window is titled 'Options' and 'Parameters'. Under 'Options', there are radio buttons for 'Filter Type' (Low Pass, High Pass, Band Pass, Band Stop, Pole and Zero), 'Filter Topology' (Automatic, Type I, Type II), and 'Opamp Chopping' (Enabled). Under 'Parameters', there are input fields for 'Corner Frequency [kHz]' (40), 'Gain' (1), and 'Quality Factor' (10). Each field has a small graph icon and a range of values in brackets. A black arrow points from this window to the right.

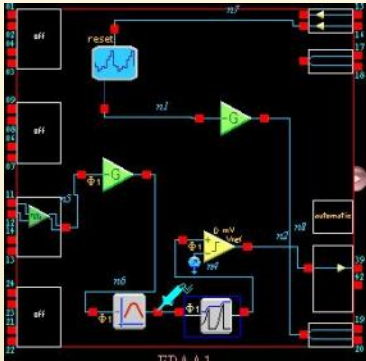
Simulate



Evaluate

Repeat

DynAMx Design Lab



- Capture
 - Built in analog functions are connected together.
 - Example shows an Ultrasonic transceiver

Options

Filter Type: Low Pass High Pass Band Pass Band Stop Pole and Zero

Filter Topology: Automatic Type I Type II

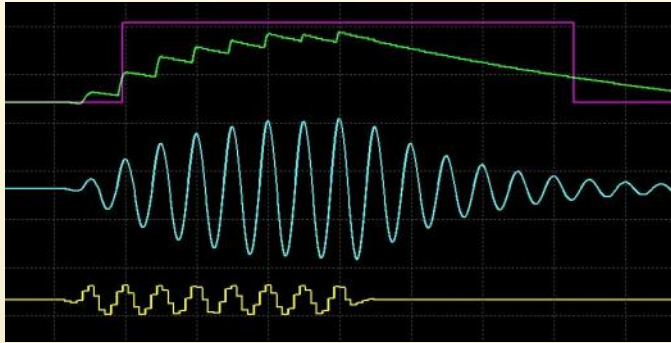
Opamp Chopping: Enabled

Parameters

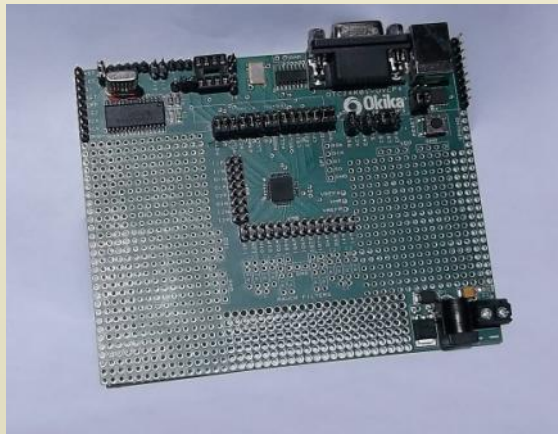
Corner Frequency [kHz]:	40	(40.0 realized)	[8.00 To 400]
Gain:	1	(1.00 realized)	[0.0500 To 100]
Quality Factor:	10	(10.0 realized)	[0.0500 To 100]

- The parameters of each analog function are set in its dialog box

DynAMx Design Lab

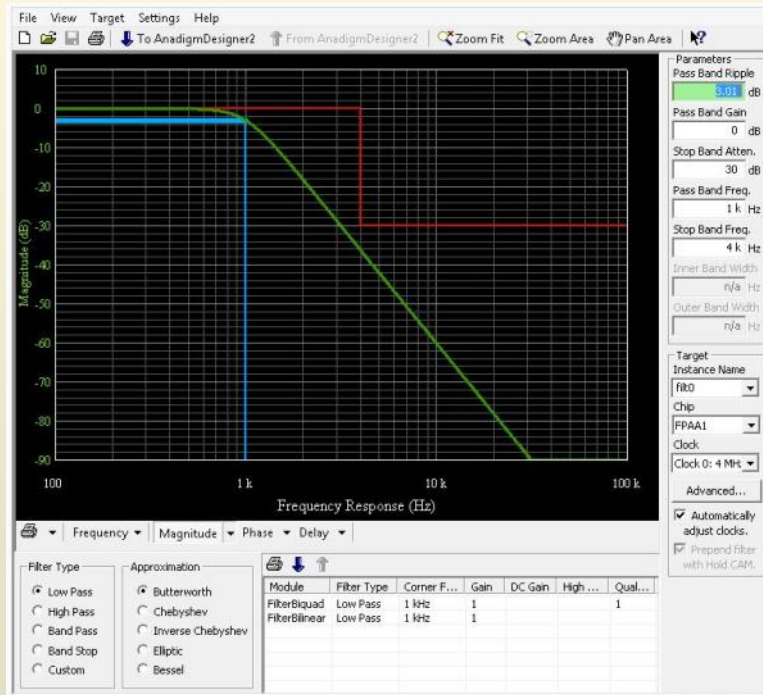


- Simulate
 - DynAMx features a simulator allowing engineers to stimulate the circuit with inputs and verify the outputs are within spec.
 - Use a virtual scope probe for debugging.



- Validation
 - The Okika evaluation board allows engineers to quickly connect a DynAMx device to the real world.

DynAMx Filter Lab

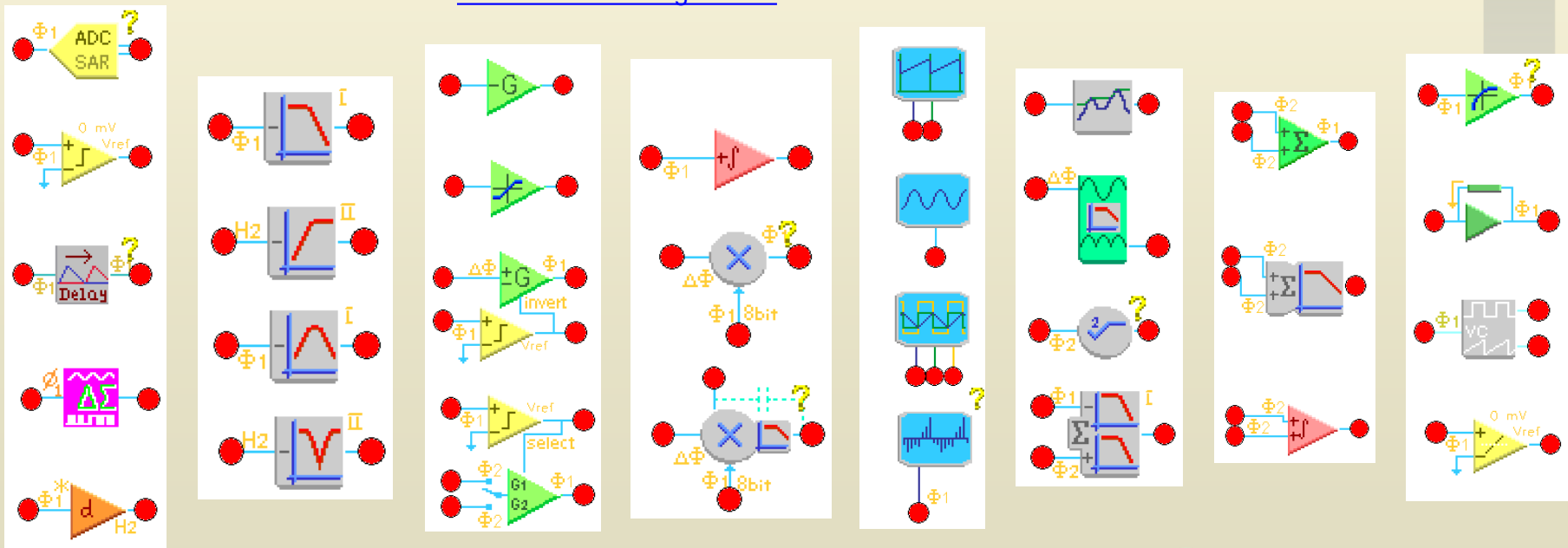


- If you need a filter then Okika provides a special tool
 - Built in to DynAMx Design Lab
- Draw the frequency response you need (or enter as parameters in the table) and the tool will generate the filter to meet your requirements
- Choose the filter type
 - Low-pass, band-pass, high-pass, Butterworth, Bessel etc
- Or just set filter parameters (stop band attn, cut-off frequencies) and let the tool do the work!

DynAMx Design Lab CAM Design Library

Rich pre-built library

Complete list with specifications, datasheets, and examples are available within the DynAMx Design Lab software Help files. Download at www.okikatechnologies.com



CAM Example

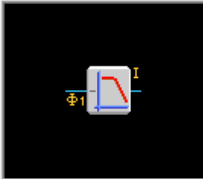
CAM Parameters Example: Biquadratic Filter

Set CAM Parameters

Instance Name: okika\Apex\FilterBiquad 1.0.2 (Biquadratic Filter)

Clocks
ClockA:

This is an inverting filter. See the transfer function in the CAM Documentation.



Options

Filter Type: Low Pass High Pass Band Pass Band Stop Pole and Zero

Filter Topology: Automatic Type I Type II

Input Sampling Phase: Phase 1 Phase 2

Polarity: Inverting Non-inverting

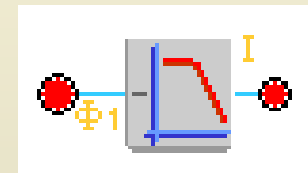
Opamp Chopping: Enabled

Parameters

Corner Frequency [kHz]:	<input type="text" value="40"/>	(40.0 realized)	[8.00 To 400]
Gain:	<input type="text" value="1"/>	(1.00 realized)	[0.100 To 100]
Quality Factor:	<input type="text" value="0.707"/>	(0.707 realized)	[0.0600 To 70.0]

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Help, Documentation, C Code...

CAM Source: OKIKA Technologies, Approved: Yes




CAM Example

CAM Parameters Example: Comparator

Set CAM Parameters

Instance Name: okikaApex\Comparator 1.1.1 (Comparator)

Clocks
ClockA: (No notes)



Options

Compare To: Signal Ground Dual Input Variable Reference

Input Sampling: Phase 1 Phase 2

Output Polarity: Non-inverted Inverted

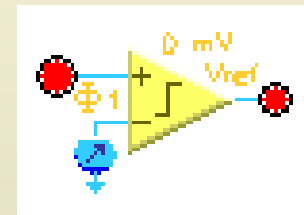
Output Synch: None Phase 1 Phase 2

Parameters

Reference Voltage: (1.00 realized) [-3 to 3]

OK
Cancel
Help
Documentation
C Code...

CAM Source: OKIKA Technologies, Approved: Yes



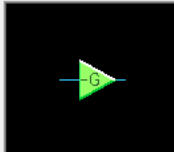
CAM Example

CAM Parameters Example: Inverting Amplifier

Set CAM Parameters

Instance Name: okikaApex\GainInv 1.0.1 (Inverting Gain Stage)

Clocks
ClockA: (No notes)



Options

Opamp Chopping: Enabled

Parameters

Gain: (1.03 realized) [0.01 to 100]

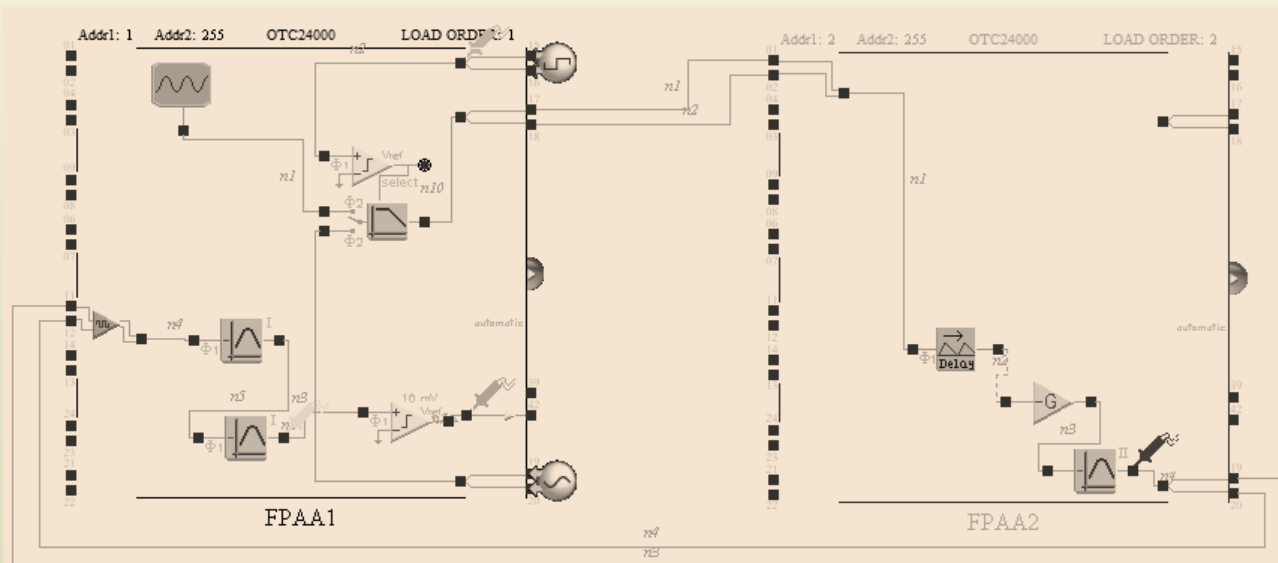
CAM Source: DKIKA Technologies, Approved: Yes

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Help, Documentation, C Code...

Design Automation

Multi Chip and Multi CAB Support

Arbitrary number of chips can be connected and the tools will automatically configure all of them. Shown below: ultrasonic transceiver (FPAA1) with simulated delay and attenuation (FPAA2). Contact Okika Technologies for complete technical specifications.



Configuring and Reconfiguring Okika FPAA

- Static reprogramming (re-purposing) is fundamental, but.....
- DYNAMIC, “on the fly” programmability is essential
 - Addresses the calibration, conditioning and fine tuning challenges of sensors and control applications in the field
 - **Supports adaptive analog signal processing**
- Okika’s FPAA architecture
 - Allows complete “on the fly” dynamic programming while the device is operational – without interruption to the outputs
- Okika’s DynAMx Design Lab software automates the configuration bitmap and C-code generation
 - Sophisticated software suite, automatically generates C-code for inclusion in the programming of embedded microcontroller applications

3 Methods to Configure Okika FPAA

- **Static**
 - FPAA reads configuration from EEPROM at power up.
 - Configuration bitmap and EEPROM files generated automatically by Okika software based on the designers schematic and CAM parameter settings.
- **Dynamic with multiple Configuration Files**
 - Multiple configuration files stored in MCU memory.
 - MCU loads whichever configuration is needed at the time.
 - Enables dynamic reload of configuration to change low level parameters (gain, etc) or to load a completely new design (change a transmitter to a receiver, switch between multiple sensor types, change a filter bank from low pass to high pass, etc).
- **Dynamic Configuration with Okika API**
 - Okika DynAMx Design Lab software automatically generates C source code and API
 - Code and API are integrated into embedded system controller MCU code
 - MCU calls API functions to change FPAA parameters (for example, SetFilterParam(Gain, CutOffFreq, QualityFactor)

The same tools and processes can be used for integration of FPAA IP into SoC designs.

Okika

Demonstration

Thank You

For more information, contact:

- Doug Moran, CTO
 - doug.moran@okikatechnologies.com

Or

- William Staunton, CEO
 - bstaunton@okikatechnologies.com