

SIO 173 (Spring Quarter 2017)

Dynamics of the Atmosphere and Climate

Instructors: Joel Norris 327 MESOM 822-4420 jnorris@ucsd.edu
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Meeting Time and Location: Warren Lecture Hall 2208 Tues/Thurs from 2:00 to 3:20 p.m.

Office Hours: By appointment

Course Description: Introduction to the dynamical principles governing the atmosphere and climate using observations, numerical models, and theory to understand atmospheric circulation, weather systems, severe storms, marine layer, Santa Ana winds, El Nino, climate variability, climate change, and other phenomena

Grading Criteria: 40% homework, 20% midterm exam, 40% final exam

Textbooks: *Atmospheric Science: An Introductory Survey* (2nd edition)
 J. M. Wallace and P. V. Hobbs
 Online textbook (UCSD only):

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/book/9780127329512>

 Textbook companion materials:

<http://booksite.elsevier.com/9780127329512/?ISBN=9780127329512>

Websites:

Course: On UCSD TritonEd

MetEd: <https://www.meted.ucar.edu/>

 This provides useful online modules on a variety of topics (quick registration required).

Attendance Expectations: Students are expected to attend every lecture.

Reading Expectations: Students are expected to read the assigned material ahead of class.

Homework Exercises: Homework exercises must be completed on time and extensions will be granted only in exceptional circumstances.

Collaboration: Students may collaborate on homework exercises as long as each student does his or her own work. No collaboration is allowed on exams.

Examinations: There will be a midterm exam and a final exam.

Course Schedule

Date	Instructor	Topic	Reading	HW
Tu 4/4	Both	Intro to Atmosphere and Climate		
Th 4/6	Norris	Thermodynamics I <i>key concepts: advection, surface pressure, vertical structure, gas law, hydrostatic, hypsometric</i>	WH 1.1-3, 3.1-3 <i>focus on 1.2, 1.3.2, 1.3.4, 3.1.0, 3.2, 3.4</i>	
Tu 4/11	Norris	Thermodynamics II <i>key concepts: adiabatic, potential temperature, saturation, latent heat, lapse rate, Skew-T plot</i>	WH 3.4-5 <i>focus on 3.4.1-3, 3.5.1-4</i> MetEd A	
Th 4/13	Norris	Convection <i>key concepts: absolute and conditional stability, CAPE and CIN</i>	WH 3.6, 8.3.1a <i>focus on 3.6, 8.3.1a</i> MetEd B	
Tu 4/18	Xie	Kinematics and Forces	WH 7.1, 7.2.1-3	HW 1 due
Th 4/20	Norris	SIO Pier Field Trip		
Tu 4/25	Xie	Balanced Flow, Thermal Wind	WH 7.2.4-7 MetEd C MetEd D	
Th 4/27	Xie	Vorticity	WH 7.2.8-10	
Tu 5/2	Xie	Primitive Equations	WH 7.3	
Th 5/4	Xie	Tropical Climate and Weather	WH 7.4 MetEd F	HW 2 due
Tu 5/9	Xie	Midterm Exam		Midterm
Th 5/11	Xie	El Nino/Southern Oscillation Natural Climate Variability	WH 10.2.2 WH 10.2.1, 10.2.3 MetEd G	
Tu 5/16	Xie	Climate Change	WH 10.3-4 MetEd I	
Th 5/18	Xie	Weather and Climate Prediction	WH 7.5, 10.5 MetEd H	

Tu 5/23	Norris	Weather Maps and Cyclones I <i>key concepts: low centers, fronts, clouds, precipitation, weather maps, satellite images, radar</i>	WH 8.1.1-2 MetEd E	HW 3 due
Th 5/25	Norris	Weather Maps and Cyclones II <i>key concepts: upper level troughs, jet stream, cyclone structure, trajectories</i>	WH 8.1.3-4	
Tu 5/30	Norris	Boundary Layer <i>key concepts: turbulence, surface fluxes, vertical structure, diurnal cycle, entrainment</i>	WH 9.1-4 <i>focus on 9.1.1-5, 9.2.1-2, 9.3.1-2, 9.4.1</i>	
Th 6/1	Norris	Severe Storms (Dillon Amaya)	WH 8.3	HW 4 due
Tu 6/6	Norris	California Weather	WH 8.2.4-5, 9.5.2	
Th 6/8	Norris	Review Session		
Tu 6/13	Xie	Final Exam		Final

MetEd A – Skew-T Mastery

MetEd B – Principles of Convection: Buoyancy and CAPE (*focus on basics*)

MetEd C – Topics in Dynamical Meteorology: Pressure Gradient Force

MetEd D – Topics in Dynamical Meteorology: Thermal Wind

MetEd E – Introduction to Meteorological Charting

MetEd F – Introduction to Tropical Meteorology Chapter 1: Introduction

MetEd G – The El Niño-Southern Oscillation (ENSO) Cycle

MetEd H – Introduction to Climate Models

MetEd I – Climate Variability and Change