Embedded Computer I/O Today & Tomorrow











ACCES I/O PRODUCTS













About ACCES

- Founded in 1987 in San Diego, California
- Family owned corporation
- Acquisition, Control, Communications, Engineering Systems.
- Analog, Digital, Serial, Specialty I/O products, **Systems**
- Long life products, still shipping earliest products
- Custom and Semi-custom engineering











Acquisition and Control

- ☐ Large line of 12 and 16 bit analog input boards
- One of the largest lines of analog output boards
- ☐ From 24 to 120 line TTL digital input output cards
- Major line of optically isolated
 - digital input products
- ☐ Peerless line of digital solid State and mechanical relay Boards and products

104-IIRO-16 shown











Serial Communications

- Large lines of RS-232. RS-422 and RS-485
- From one port to eight port models.
- Many models available with optical isolation
- Low cost serial and USB converters
- LPCI-COM-8SM shown













Specialty Products

- External Mux, signal conditioning and relay boards
- Watchdog boards
- Expansion Bus cards
- Arbitrary Waveform board
- ☐ Quadrature Encoder board

□ ROB-24H shown













Distributed I/O

- RS-485 remote intelligent analog and digital units
- Wireless remote data acquisition and control
- ☐ Ethernet remote intelligent analog and digital units
- NEMA4 enclosures for small remote units
- Wireless RIDAC shown













PC/104 System Enclosures

- Rugged Aluminum stack enclosures
- Rugged NEMA4 dual stack enclosure
- Small dual stack PC/104 backplane enclosure
- All purpose EBX, EPIC, PC/104 box enclosure
- Custom Military PC/104 enclosure solutions
- E4-DAS(104E-BOX) shown















Form Factors

Existing Standards

- ☐ ISA- Original PC Bus, one of few large sources
- ☐ PCI- All boards are universal 3.3/5V capable
- □ PC/104- Modern designs with high density and E2 extended temperature models
- □ PCMCIA-Digital and A/D product
- ☐ Low Profile PCI- Only 16-bit 16 ch. A/D LPCI available.
- □ LPCI-A16-16A shown













Form Factors

New or Potential Standards

- ☐ USB/104- ACCES conceived USB I/O built to PC/104 size & mounting holes. Can be used in stacks and existing PC/104 enclosures. See Photo.
- □ ETX baseboards- Semi-Custom customer solutions can combine any of our I/O designs
 - on to a single ETX baseboard
- □ PC/104 Express- Awaiting STD approval on connectors
- □ PCIe-PCI Express on a slot card.New ACCES line being developed











Expertise

- Custom hardware engineering design
- Custom software driver support for hardware
- Special military system testing
- □ PC/104 & Embedded System Integration
- ☐ Long term availability & 3 year hardware warranty
- Designed and

Made in the U.S.A.













New PCI boards: PCI-IDI Series Digital Isolated Inputs

Qty 16, 32, 48 digital optically isolated DC/AC inputs

Change-of-state detection (IRQ) on selected inputs (C models)

□ Polarity insensitive AC/DC inputs accept up to 60VDC or AC rms(B models)

□ AC or voltage transient filtering

Optically isolated channel to channel and channel to ground

☐ Universal PCI, PCi-X, 3.3V and 5V compatible











New PCI boards: PCI-IDO Series Digital Solid State Isolated Outputs PCI-IDO-48

- Qty 16, 32, 48 digital isolated solid state relay outputs
- ☐ Universal PCI, PCi-X, 3.3V and 5V compatible
- ☐ Solid-state design permits highspeed switching and long-life expectancy
- ☐ Load voltages up to 60 Volts, current up to 2A
- Optically isolated CH. to CH. and CH. to ground.













ACCES PC/104 SOLUTIONS









PCI 5 Volt Connector Key





PC/104 CONCEPT

- ☐ Self stacking bus (no backplane)
- ☐ Approved standard in 1992
- ☐ First built in 1987
- ☐ PC/104-Named for original 104 pins used on the ISA connector
- □ 3.550" X 3.755" (90 by 96mm)
- ☐ Bus drive 4mA, I/O modules
- ☐ Spacing is .06"(15mm) using four corner standoffs
- ☐ I/O modules typically <2W

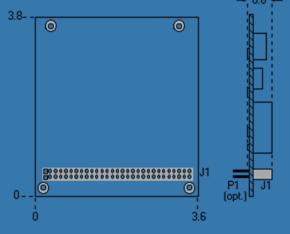


Figure 1. Basic Mechanical Dimensions (8-bit Version)

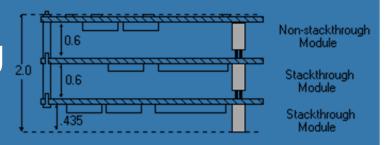


Figure 2. Standalone Module Stacks





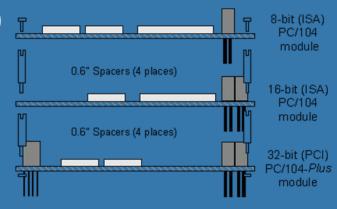


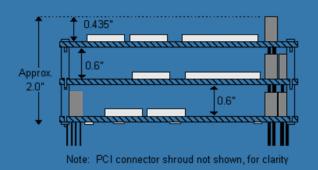




PCI-104 & PC/104-Plus

- □ New PCI addition to stacking PC concept (approved in 1997)
- ☐ Adds 120 pin PCI connecter
- □ PC/104 size & spacing
- □ PC/104-Plus adds PCI stack connector to PC/104
- □ PCI-104 is the same with PCI only (no ISA)
- □ On Plus cards PC/104 ISA is pass through only















PC/104 BASIC ANALOG IN

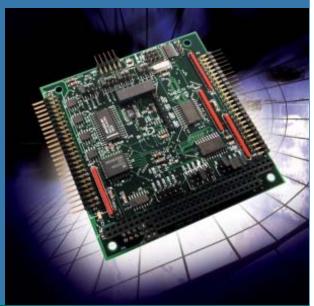
- ☐ Eight Channels, 12-bit resolution
- Low cost multifunction board
- ☐ Bipolar/unipolar programmable ranges

0-5V, 0-10V, +/-5V, +/-10V

(4-20mA factory option)

- ☐ Single Ended or True Differential
- □ 100K samples per second
- ☐ Direct Sensor Interface, optional gain of 1-200
- ☐ 24 Digital TTL I/O 50pin w/COS















PC/104 ANALOG IN/OUT

☐ Eight Channels, 12-bit resolution

Low cost multifunction board with four 12-bit D/A

☐ Bipolar/unipolar programmable ranges

0-5V, 0-10V, +/-5V, +/-10V

(4-20mA factory option)

☐ Single Ended or True Differential

100K samples per second

☐ Direct Sensor Interface, optional gain of 1-200

☐ 24 Digital TTL I/O 50pin w/COS













PC/104 16-BIT ANALOG IN

- ☐ 16-bit Channels, 16-bit resolution w/ 2K FIFO
- ☐ Economic multifunction board with two 12-bit D/A
- 11 software/hardware selectable ranges

104-AIO16-16E

- ☐ Channel programmable gain of 1, 2, 5 and 10.
- ☐ 16 Single Ended or 8 Differential
- □ 250K samples per second
- □ Auto calibration
- ☐ 16 Digital TTL I/O
- ☐ Optional 5V only, E2 temp.













PC/104 HIGH SPEED 16-BIT ANALOG INPUT

- ☐ Multifunction 16 A/D Channels, 16-bit resolution
- □ 11 software/hardware selectable ranges
- ☐ Channel programmable gain of 1, 2, 5 and 10.
- □ 16 Single Ended or 8 Differential
- □ 500K samples per second with full 16-bit wide data path & FIFO
- □ Auto calibration
- ☐ 16 Digital TTL I/O & Two High Speed 12-bit D/A channels

104-AIO16-16W













PC/104 ANALOG INPUT MULTIPLEXER

- ☐ Expand one PC/104 A/D input to 32 Ch A/D inputs
- □ Programmable ranges +/-25mV, +/-50mv, +/-.1V, +/-2.5V, +/-5V, +/-10V
- 32 Single Ended or16 Differential Inputs
- ☐ Up to 8 boards per stack(256)IN
- ☐ Direct Sensor Interface options, 4-20mA, RTD, Thermocouples,
- ☐ 5V only operation, E2 option













PC/104 ANALOG OUTPUT

- ☐ Standard Eight D/A Channels, 12-bit resolution
- □ Extra Arbitrary Waveform Generator 8A model
- ☐ Output programmable ranges
 0-5V, 0-10V, +/-5V, +/-10V,4-20mA
- □ 128K SRAM for ARB data storage
- ☐ 32-bit counter for timed outputs
- ☐ 16-bit counter for interrupt generation
- □ 5V only operation, Extended temperature option -40 to 85C

104-DA12-8A













PC/104 DIGITAL TTL I/O

- ☐ Standard 24 & 48 Digital TTL Inputs or Outputs
- ☐ Type 83C55 PPI mode 0 & 50-pin connector compatible with Opto-22 or Greyhill module racks
- ☐ Each 24-bit group (two 8 bit ports, two 4 bit ports) per connector
- ☐ Buffered, 64mA sink, 32mA source
- ☐ I/O pulled up to 5V, option for pull-down resistors.
- ☐ Fused 5V only operation, Extended temperature option -40 to 85C













PC/104 DIGITAL TTL I/O w/ Change-of-State interrupt 24 & 48 Digital TTL In/Out w/ Change-of-State

- □ 24 & 48 Digital TTL In/Out w/ Change-of-State Interrupts allows reduced CPU load
- ☐ Type 83C55 PPI mode 0 & 50-pin connector compatible with Opto-22 or Greyhill 104-DIO-48S

module racks using relay modules

- ☐ Each 24-bit group (two 8 bit ports, two 4 bit ports) per connector
- ☐ Buffered, 64mA sink, 32mA source
- ☐ Fused 5V only operation, Extended temperature option -40 to 85C













PC/104 PLUS DIGITAL HIGH SPEED 96 TTL I/O

- 96 Digital TTL-DTL Input/Output channels
- ☐ Four 50-pin connectors compatible with Opto-22 or Greyhill module racks using relay modules
- ☐ Emulates Type 8255 PPI mode 0
- ☐ 7.37M bytes per second data rate from I/O connector to/from PCI bus:
- ☐ Full 32-bit PCI interface design
- □Buffered, 64mA sink, 32mA source
- ☐ Fused 5V only operation, Extended temperature option -40 to 85C

P104-DIO-96













PC/104 8 DIGITAL ISOLATED & RELAY BOARDS

- 8 Optically Isolated Inputs for up to 31V DC or AC
- ☐ Change-of-State Interrupt model reduces CPU load from constant polling 104-IIRO-8
- 8 Form C Electro-mechanical relays for digital outputs
- □ 8 non-isolated TTL digital inputs
- ☐ Slow/fast filter to accommodate

 AC voltages and noisy DC inputs
- ☐ Relay contact rating of 1A@24VDC & .5A@125VAC













PC/104 16 DIGITAL ISOLATED & RELAY BOARDS

- ☐ 16 Optically Isolated Inputs for up to 31V DC or AC
- ☐ Change-of-State Interrupt model reduces CPU load from constant polling 104-IIRO-16
- 16 Form C Electro-mechanical relays for digital outputs
- ☐ Relay only, Input only versions
- ☐ Slow/fast filter to accommodate

 AC voltages and noisy DC inputs
- ☐ Relay contact rating of 1A@24VDC & .5A@125VAC













PC/104 32 DIGITAL ISOLATED & 4 RELAY BOARD

- ☐ 32 Optically Isolated Inputs for up to 31V DC or AC
- Change-of-State Interrupt model reduces CPU load from constant polling
 104-1132-4RO
- 4 Form C Electro-mechanical relays for digital outputs
- ☐ Economy(No COS) & E2 options
- ☐ Slow/fast filter to accommodate

 AC voltages and noisy DC inputs
- ☐ Relay contact rating of 1A@24VDC & .5A@125VAC













PC/104 DIGITAL ISOLATED & SOLID STATE BOARDS

- □ 8/16 Optically Isolated Inputs up to 31V DC or AC
- Change-of-State Interrupt model reduces CPU

load from constant polling

104-IDIO-16

- □ 8/16 FET solid state isolated relays for digital outputs
- ☐ Economy (No COS) models
- ☐ Solid State output only models
- ☐ Slow/fast filter to accommodate

 AC voltages and noisy DC inputs













PC/104 RS-232 SERIAL BOARDS

- □ PC/104 8/4/2 RS-232 asynchronous serial COM
- Operates as a standard COM port in all OS
- ☐ Speeds up to 230.4K with 64-byte FIFO
- □ Programmable IRQ sharing simplifies system design and installation
- Low power required: 5VDC@80mA typical
- □ E2 Extended temp option

104-COM232-8













PC/104 PLUS 8 PORT RS-232 SERIAL BOARD

- □ PC/104 Plus 8 RS-232 asynchronous serial COM
- Operates as a standard COM port in all OS
- ☐ Speeds up to 460K with 64-byte FIFO on PCI bus
- ☐ Global interrupt source register
- □ Data Transfer in Byte, Word or Double-Word
- ☐ Transmit & Receive FIFO counters
- Extended Temperature Standard

P104-COM232-8













PC/104 2 PORT ISOLATED RS-422/485 SERIAL

- □ PC/104 two optically isolated asynch serial COMs
- ☐ Field selectable RS-422/485 on either port
- ☐ Auto-RTS for half-duplex RS-485 104-ICOM-28
- ☐ Speeds up to 115.2K STD, 460.8K w/128-byte FIFO option
- ☐ Fixed bias and jumper selectable termination provided
- Operates as a standard COM port in all OS
- ☐ E2 Extended temp option













PC/104 RS-422/485 SERIAL BOARDS

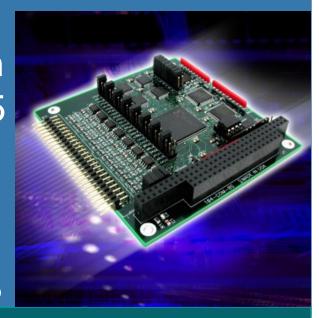
- □ PC/104 8/4/2 port RS-422/485 asynch serial COM
- ☐ Field selectable RS-422/485 on each port
- ☐ Speeds up to 115.2K STD,

up to 921.6K w/jumper

selection & 128-byte FIFO option

- ☐ Auto-RTS for half-duplex RS-485
- Fixed bias and jumper selectable termination provided
- ☐ E2 Extended temp option
- ☐ Standard COM port under all OS















PC/104 RS-232/422/485 SERIAL BOARDS

- □ PC/104 8/4/2 port RS-232/422/485 asynch serial
- ☐ Field selectable RS-232/422/485 on each port
- ☐ Speeds up to 115.2K STD, up to 921.6K w/jumper
 - selection & 128-byte FIFO option
- ☐ Auto-RTS for half-duplex RS-485
- ☐ Fixed bias and jumper selectable termination provided
- ☐ E2 Extended temperature option
- Operates as a Standard COM port in all Operating Systems

104-COM-8SM













PC/104 DIGITAL **QUADRATURE ENCODER** INPUT BOARD

- 4 or 8 channels of quadrature encoder inputs and channel index inputs 104-QUAD-8
- Input ranges: ±25V and ±7V common mode
- ☐ 4.3MHz maximum clock rate
- Programmable for counting, speed, and direction
- ☐ limit setting with interrupts; factory flexible interrupt options













PC/104 DC-DC POWER SUPPLY BOARDS

- □ PC/104 Bus 30/40Watt DC/DC Power Supplies
- ☐ Three Wide Input Voltage Ranges of 12, 24, 48V
- ☐ Multiple outputs of 5, 12 and -12VDC,

with 5VDC only economy model

☐ Up to 84% efficiency

□ Voltage status LEDs

Reverse power protection on inputs

☐ Top or Bottom fanless heat sinking

☐ Resettable fused input line

☐ Fully protected outputs

104-PWR-512A













PC/104 TWO BOARD CHASSIS

□ PC/104 dual board backplane in low profile chassis

☐ Two PC/104 boards can be mounted side by side

Opening on both ends for ribbon 104T-BOX

cables, wiring and cooling

☐ Rugged low cost enclosure

Easy panel mounting provisions

□ Protect system components during proto development













PC/104 FOUR BOARD NEMA4 CHASSIS

- □ PC/104 dual board backplane in NEMA4 chassis
- ☐ Four PC/104 boards can be mounted side by side
- ☐ Provision for heat sinking CPU

& Power Supply to Aluminum chassis.

- Measures just 8.7" x 5.6" x 3.25"
- Cover incorporates a recessed gasket to maintain seal
- ☐ Two or four watertight glands provide cable strain relief



104GH-BOX











PC/104 RUGGED STACK ENCLOSURE

- □ PC/104 conductive cooled aluminum chassis
- ☐ Four, Five & Six PC/104 board models
- ☐ Removable railed card cage subassembly
- ☐ Measures just 6.75" x 5" x 5" on four board model
- ☐ Lightweight, attractive, Chem-Film finished aluminum enclosure
- □ Perfect for ruggedE2 environments

104E-BOX













ACCES USB SOLUTIONS







PCI 5 Volt Connector Key





USB I/O Concept

- ☐ Standard created in 1996
- ☐ USB-Stands for Universal Serial Bus
- ☐ Serial bit stream up 480Mbits/s
- ☐ External Hot-plugging I/O Interface
- ☐ Up to 127 devices from single USB
 - Host port
- Motherboard host uses Type"A" connector & USB I/O usesType B connector

Type B I/O connector



Type A MB connector













USB Speed

- ☐ USB 1.1 supports Low-Speed and Full-Speed
- □ USB-2.0 supports these plus High-Speed
- ☐ Low-Speed, data rate up to 1.5Mbps
- ☐ Full-Speed, data rate up to 12Mbps
- ☐ Hi-Speed, data rate up to 480Mbps or theoretical maximum of less than 60MBs(55MBs) for a single device.
- ☐ Control transfers, 4k transactions per second due to overhead and latency on digital units. 32bits per transaction

Standard USB



High Speed USB









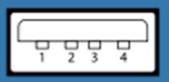


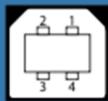


USB I/O Power

- Maximum available power at host port is 500mA
- ☐ Bus powered hubs supply only 400mA for all four ports
- ☐ Some motherboards supply less than 500mA
- ☐ ACCES USB I/O has external power option on most designs
- Only a few models require external power, ie 16 relays

Type A & B pins





1	Vcc 4.75-5.25VDC
2	Data -
3	Data +
4	Ground
5	Shield





PCI 5 Volt Connector Key





USB/104

- ☐ Creating a full USB/104 product line
- OEM "board only" USB products
- ☐ Bus agnostic PC/104 size I/O board with the same hole mounting
- ☐ Fits in most PC/104 Chassis
- Mounts on PC/104 stack
- Can be used inside rack mount and bench mount computers as extra I/O when all slots are full
- ☐ Can be used inside OEM products















USB Serial Single Port

☐ Add a RS-232, RS-422 or RS-485 serial port

to any USB equipped computer

- □ Data transfer rates up to 920K baud
- ☐ Built in six foot cable
- ☐ Ideal for laptops & portables
- ☐ No available board slots needed
- ☐ RoHS versions available
- □ Plug-n-Play Hot Swap device for quick connect/disconnect

USB-232,-422,485













USB Serial Dual Port

- □ Add two RS-232/422/485 serial ports to any USB equipped computer
- □ Data transfer rates up to 921.6K baud on RS-422/485
- ☐ Small (4" x 3.75" x 1.8") rugged metal enclosure, USB/104 board
- ☐ Ideal for laptops & portables
- □ No available board slots needed
- ☐ USB bus power only required
- ☐ Plug-n-Play Hot Swap device

USB-COM-2SM













USB Serial Four Port

□ Add four RS-232/422/485 serial ports to any USB equipped computer

□ Data transfer rates up to 921.6K baud on RS-422/485

Compact low-profile rugged metal enclosure with power/activity LEDs

☐ Ideal for laptops & portables

□ No available board slots needed

USB bus power only required

☐ Plug-n-Play Hot Swap device

USB-COM-4SM















USB 32 Digital I/O

- ☐ Add Qty 32 digital TTL input/outputs to any USB equipped computer
- ☐ High-speed USB 2.0
- ☐ Small (4" x 4" x 1.25") rugged metal enclosure, USB/104 board
- ☐ Four 8-bit ports, individually selectable as inputs or outputs
- Buffered lines with Sink 64mA & Source 32mA current capabilities
- USB bus power only required

USB-DIO-32















USB FAST 32 Digital I/O

☐ 32 high-speed digital I/O lines feature

continuous throughput of 24MB/s

☐ Digital outputs capable of 132MB/s bursts with synchronous clocking

☐ Small (4" x 4" x 1.25") rugged metal enclosure, USB/104 board

☐ Two 16-bit ports, one for inputs& one for outputs on 68 pin SCSI HD

☐ Buffered lines with Sink 64mA

& Source 32mA current capabilities

USB-DIO16-16A













USB Digital Isolated Inputs & Relay Outputs USB-IIRO-16

- ☐ Add Qty 16 isolated input/16 relays to any USB equipped computer
- ☐ High-speed USB 2.0
- ☐ Small (4" x 4" x 1.5") rugged metal enclosure, USB/104 board
- Removable internal screw terminals
- ☐ Form C electro-mech. 1A relays
- 16 Relay versions require external power supply, 8 & 4 relay pwr. option













USB Digital Isolated Inputs, Relays & Serial Combo

USB-IIRO4-2SM

- Qty 4 digital isolated inputs
- Four Form C electro-mech. relay outputs, 1A
- ☐ Two serial RS-232/422/485 ports
- ☐ USB 2.0 & 1.1 compatible
- ☐ Small (4" x 3.75" x 1.8") rugged metal enclosure, USB/104 board
- ☐ USB bus power only required
- □ Expansion USB hub connector















USB Counters

USB-CTR-15

- □ Add 15 independent 16-bit counter/timers to any USB equipped computer
- □ Clock, gate and out signals from all 15 counters buffered & accessed via 1 connector
- ☐ Small (4" x 4" x 1.25") rugged metal enclosure, USB/104 board
- Removable screw-termination board
- ☐ User wiring card adaptor supplied
- ☐ USB bus power only required









PCI 5 Volt Connector Key





USB Analog Input

- ☐ Add 16 single-ended or 8 differential channels of 16- bit A/D at 500kHZ to any USB equipped PC
- Two 16 digital I/O lines & 16-bit programmable counter
- High-speed USB 2.0 device
- ☐ Small (4" x 4" x 1.25") rugged metal enclosure, USB/104 board
- □ Auto calibration & Programmable Gain (choose from 8 ranges)
- Self standing mode optional w/1M

USB-AI16-16













USB Analog Output

- ☐ Add 8 independent 12-bit DACs to any USB equipped computer
- ☐ Two models either Standard D/A or Arbitrary Waveform generator
- USB 2.0 bulk buffered or streaming waveform output
- ☐ Small (4" x 4" x 1.5") rugged metal enclosure, USB/104 board
- □ 128K sample buffer outputs one million DACs/second

USB-DA12-8E USB-DA12-8A







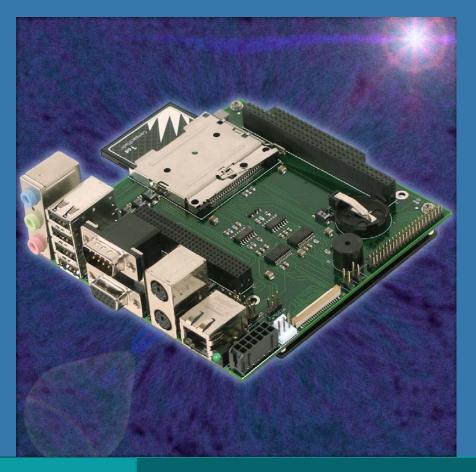


PCI 5 Volt Connector Key





ACCES ETX SOLUTIONS







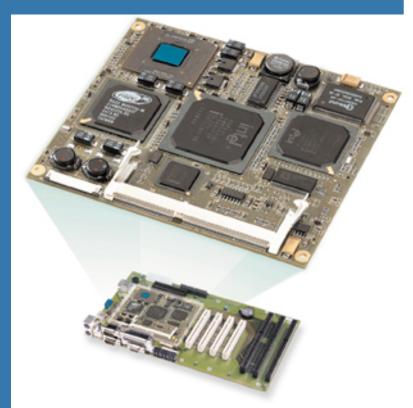






ETX Concept

- ☐ Standard created by Kontron in 2000
- ☐ ETX-Stands for Embedded Technology eXtended
- Computer module size95mm X 114mm
- ☐ Uses four surface mount Hirose FX8 connectors
- □ Routes PCI/ISA Bus & all motherboard I/O lines through connectors













ACCES & ETX

- □ First exclusive I/O manufacturer doing ETX baseboards
- Semi-Custom ETX Baseboard concept introduced
- ☐ Select ACCES COTS

I/O for foundation

Kontron CertifiedETX baseboardpartner & distributor





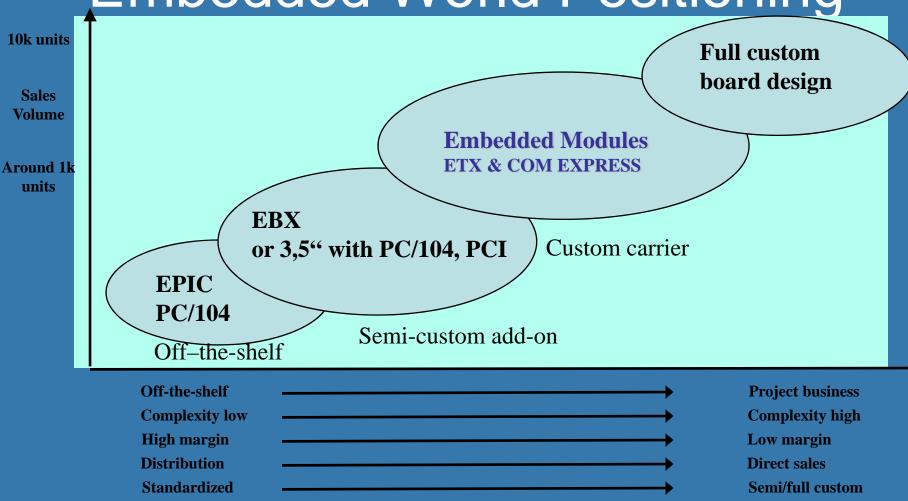


PCI 5 Volt Connector Key





Embedded World Positioning





ASP high





ASP low



?Puzzle vs ETX Building Block

CPU

Video

Audio

North- LAN

USB

South-

bridge

bridge

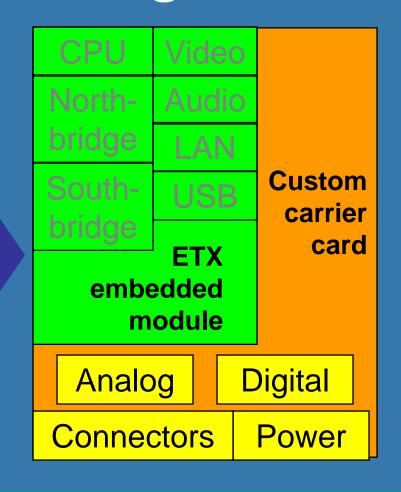
Full custom board

Analog

Digital

Power

Headers/Connectors





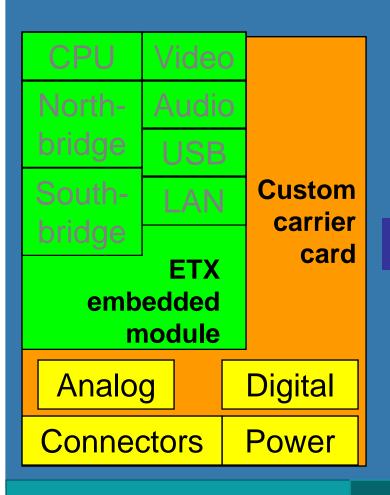


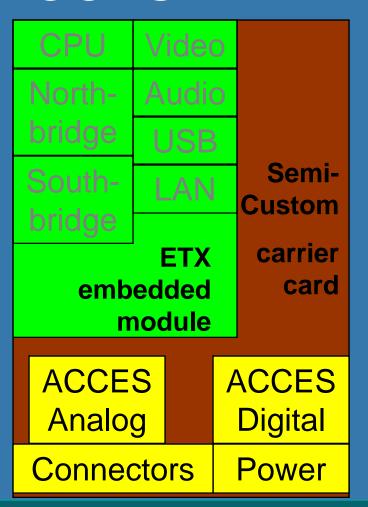






ETX CUSTOM vs ACCES ETX









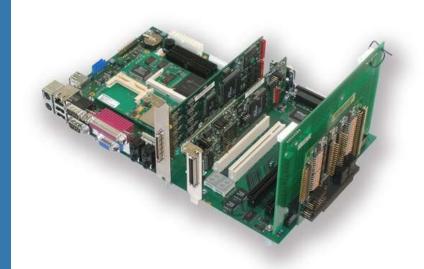






Semi-Custom ETX Baseboard

- ☐ First define all your I/O needs both motherboard and application add on I/O
- Get development baseboard
- Select ACCES I/O cards
- ☐ Select computer module
- Use this to write software and prove application
- □ ACCES provides proto baseboard with I/O & connectors included













ETX vs. CUSTOM COMPARISON

Full Custom Design == 24 Weeks

Schematics	Placement & Routing	Build Prototypes	Test & Validation	Build Revised Units, Test & Release
6 weeks	6 weeks	2 weeks	6 weeks	4 weeks

ETX Semi-Custom Design == 12 Weeks

Placement Build
Schematics & Routing Prototypes Test & Release

3 weeks 3 weeks 2 weeks 4 weeks

Enter market 3 months ahead











ETX-EVAL Development Baseboard

- □ ATX motherboard ETX baseboard
- □ Power connectors for ATX & Baby AT P/S
- ☐ FFC connector for LVDS flat panels
- ☐ Four PCI & Three ISA slot
- ☐ All STD motherboard I/O
- Standard four ETXconnectors for using allETX compatible modules
- Use for application proto custom development













ETX-NANO-104

- Wide range of ETX CPU modules supported
- ☐ Small size only 120mm X 125mm(4.72" X 4.92")
- ☐ Full PC/104 Plus I/O Expansion
- ☐ Four rear mounted USB 2.0
- □ VGA, PS/2 Mouse/Keyboard
- ☐ Two Serial, 1 RS232/422/485
- □10/100 Ethernet LAN port
- □Flat Panel, IDE, Flash support
- □AC97 audio; Line In/Out/MIC













NANO I/O SERVER

- ☐ Up to Core Duo 1.66Mhz Fanless computer
- ☐ Small size only 127mm X 159mm(5.00" W X 6.25")
- ☐ 2.5" laptop drive mount if only one PC/104 board
- ☐ 2 two PC/104 Plus I/O cards
- ☐ Flush side opening for Compact Flash card
- □ Black anodized aluminum
- ☐ Rear I/O Panel
- □ 12VDC to ATX P/S







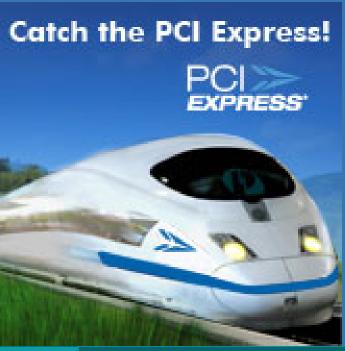






PCI Express (PCIe)









PCI 5 Volt Connector Key

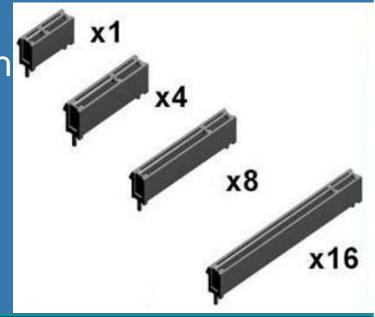




PCI Express I/O Concept

- □ Intel standard created in 2004
- □ 1X lane serial bit stream up 250MB/s
- ☐ Slots in 1X, 4X, 8X &16X and eventually 32X lanes
- □ 1X double PCI slot bandwidth
- ☐ Full duplex and point to point
- No shared bandwidth between I/O boards
- One device per slot
- □ I/O path of 1 bit serial

PCIe I/O slot connectors









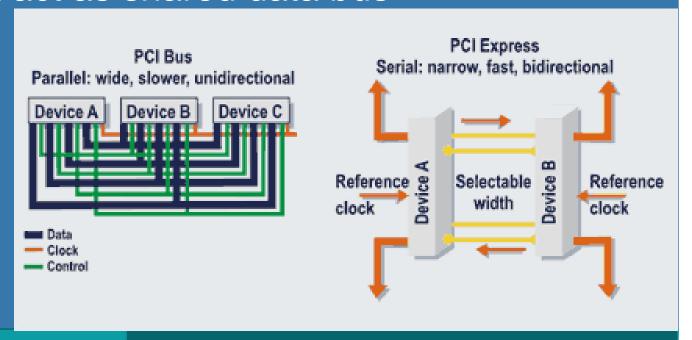




PCI Express Non-Bus "bus"

- Riding on a public bus vs private freeway lane
- Even 16X device has parallel private data lanes that do not act as shared data bus

PCI Bus vs **PCI** Express













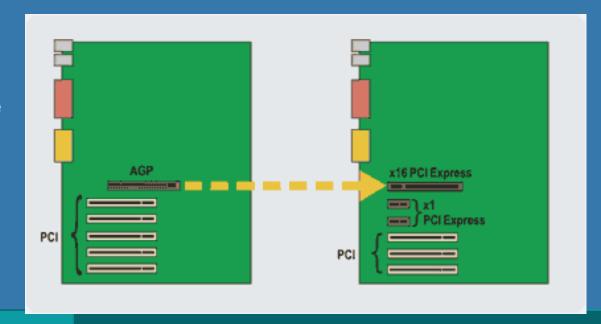
PCI vs PCIe Motherboards

 □ Common motherboards mostly have 16X to replace AGP and 1X for I/O boards

■ Motherboards will often not be able to used for

embedded

Current PCI & PCIe
MotherBoards









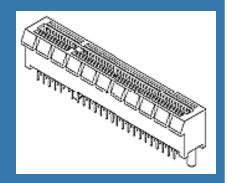




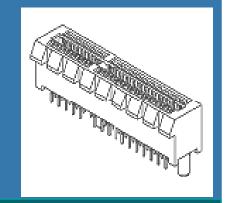
PCI Express Device Lane I/O Use

- □ 16X mostly used by graphic boards 80 Gbps (encoded), 64Gbps(8 GBs)
- □ 8X for dual 10Gig Ethernet board or advanced graphic capture boards
- 4X for SAS drive controllers and multiple Gigbit Lan server boards
- 1X single Gigabit workstation board, SATA drive controller, other I/O boards 5 Gbps (encoded) 4 Gbps, 500 MBs (unencoded)

PCIe 8X connector



PCIe 4X connector







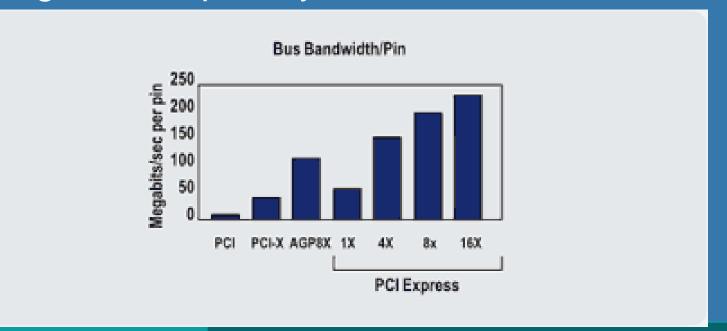






PCIe Embedded Density

- PCIe provides higher performance with less pins
- ☐ This saves space on small embedded boards
- Allowing more capability on smaller I/O board







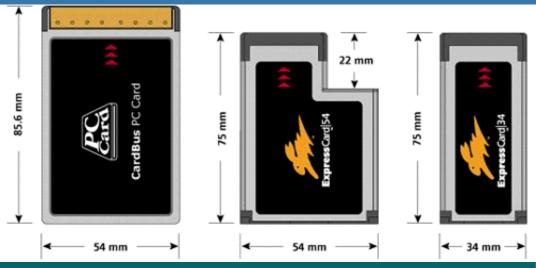






PCI Express Form Factors

- Slot based PCI Express low profile, 1X, 4X, 8X, 16X for motherboards and PICMG 1.3 passive backplanes
- Mini Card replaces Mini PCI(1X, USB, SMBus)
- □ Express Card:successor to PCCard or PCMCIA(1X PCIe and USB2.0 hot-pluggable)







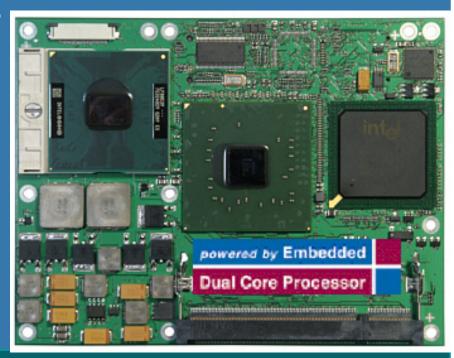






PCI Express Form Factors

- ☐ XMC: replaces CMC/PMC (4X PCIe or Rapid I/O)
- MXM & AXIOM graphics modules for laptops
- □ PC/104 Express coming(1year)
- □ COM Express: (shown) successor to ETXCPU modules









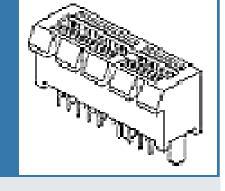


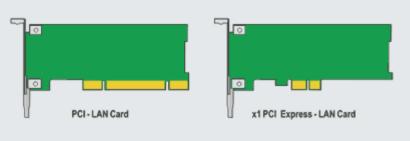
PCI Express Slots

- □ 1X slot cards can fit in 1X, 4X, 8X slots
- Meets the needs of most data acquisition,

control and communication boards

- 1X connector shown to the right
- PCIe 1X will have reduced costs
- □ PCI compared to 1X PCIe seen below
- Less of PCB allocated to bus routing















We have come a long way







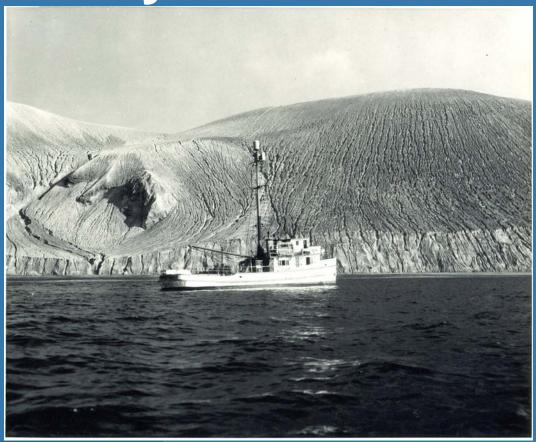








Computer I/O Yesterday, Today & Tomorrow













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